1, 敲鼓： play drum

2, 轮胎漏气： tyre leaked

3, 大学里的专业：

major in university: What are the British words which has similar meaning of major?  
major [vt.] = study / read   
major [n.] = subject

4, 远光灯：high beam headlights

近光灯: low beam headlights

5, 口臭： halitosis = bad breath /breT/  
 e.g. Desipite his charming personality, his chronic halitosis make close conversations unfortable.

His breath smelt of garlic.

6. 考试不严格

The examination is lenient in its assessment criteris, facilitating a higher likelihood of success of candidates.

考试严格：   
The examination maintains rigorous standards in its evaluation process, demanding a comprehensive understanding of the subject matter from candidates.  
  
7. 读研究生: study for a master’s degree.

8. 饮水机: wather dispenser/ water cooler.

9. 咸菜: pickle

10. 醋: vinegar

11. 向远处看: look forward to a distant place.

12. 彩钢瓦房顶，铁皮房顶: corrugated iron roof  
13. 风能: wind power   
 风力发电: wind power generation / wind energy

14. 订金: deposit  
15. 车掉一块漆: flake off / peel off  
 The paint on my car flaked off.   
16. 快递: express delivery.

17. 查字典: look up a word in a dictionary

18. 一亩地，中国市制: Chinese acre

19. 跨栏比赛: 110 meters hurdles  
20. 几周岁生日: seventh birthday  
21. 陷入沉思: lost your thoughts  
22. 树的品种:  
willow: 柳树  
sycamore tree: 法国梧桐（悬铃木）  
Chinese sycamore: 中国梧桐（待验证）

23. 鱼缸: fish tank  
24. 太阳能热水器: solar water heater  
25. 常客：a regular guest

26. 恶心: repulsive / disgusting  
  
27 . 打哈欠: yawn